2022

Family First Prevention Services Act (FFPSA) Foster Home Data Packet

This FFPSA Foster Homes Data Packet is designed to support LDSS and voluntary agency efforts to analyze the current foster boarding home population to inform foster home recruitment and retention strategies.

District Data Packet

The foster home data contained in this packet includes all foster homes located within the district boundaries. (Exceptions may occur when a home is manually assigned to another district in CONNECTIONS.)

These foster homes may be supported by the LDSS or a voluntary agency. These homes may foster children served by your LDSS or children from other districts. The data includes only the children placed through the NYS Foster Care System.

Note: An Excel file with a list of all of the homes referenced in this data packet is available upon request. Contact Christine.Jones@ocfs.ny.gov

Table of Contents

OCFS has prepared data packets for every NYS OCFS region, LDSS, and Voluntary Agency with ten or more foster homes that were open on 12/31/2022.

Outcomes for Children in Family-Based Foster Care	. p.1
Family First Goal, NYS Targets, and Local Performance	p.1
Data Quality Check	p.1
Foster Home Openings, Closings, and Open at End of Year	. p.2
Admission Placement Types	p.2
Family/Sibling Groups in Foster Care at End of Year	. p.3
Foster Home Demographics	p.3
Race/Ethnicity of Foster Parent One	p.4
Active Foster Homes	p.4
Therapeutic Foster Homes	p.6
Median Length of Service	p.7
Foster Home Utilization and Transfers	. p.8
Experience Fostering Teens	p.9
Utilization of New Foster Homes	p.10
Transfers from Foster Homes	p.10

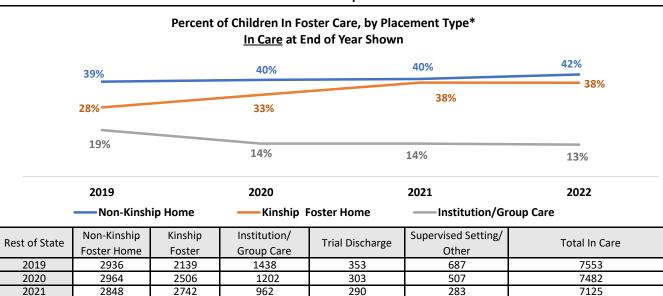
Unless otherwise noted, the data source is the OCFS Foster Home Spell File, a longitudinal foster home file prepared by Chapin Hall Center for Child Welfare Data.

Data was extracted from CONNECTIONS on 3/30/2023.

Family First Goal: The primary goal of FFPSA is to keep children safely at home with their families and, when that is not possible, to utilize the least restrictive placement appropriate for the needs of the child.

Targets: OCFS has established a statewide target that on the last day of the year:

- A maximum of 12% of children in foster care will be in congregate (institution/group care) and
- A minimum of 50% of children in foster care will be in kinship foster care.



2706 Is your district at or near the kinship foster care target of at least 50%?

2944

2022

Is your district at or near the institution/group care target of no more than 12%?

Are you trending towards the targets? If so, what are the effective strategies you can build on? If not, what strategies may you employ to improve?

285

185

7040

920

*Technical Notes: Kinship foster home counts include all children in 24-hour care and/or temporary absence status living with a foster parent recognized as a relative or kin by NYS regulations, regardless of home type. In New York State, foster homes can be established through multiple regulatory pathways. Homes designated as an approved relative home under 18 NYCRR 433.1 may only care for children with a qualifying relationship to the foster parent; homes designated as a certified foster home may care for either related or non-related children. Prior to 2020, NYS regulations defined a relative as someone "within the second or third degree of consanguinity to the parent(s) or stepparent(s) of the child". In 2020, regulation changes expanded the definition of relative/kin to include: an adult who is related to the parent(s) or stepparent(s) of a child through blood, marriage or adoption to any degree of kinship; (2) an adult with a positive relationship to the child or child's family including but not limited to a child's godparent, neighbor, family friend; or (3) an unrelated person where placement with such person allows halfsiblings to remain together in an approved foster home, and the parents or stepparents of one of the half-siblings is a relative of such person. Institution/group care includes all children living in a QRTP, PPP, EMPOWER, or Non-Specified settings (e.g. 12/31/21). Children living in supervised setting (formerly SILP) are not included in this category.

Source: Data Warehouse Family First Prevention Services Act; Outcome Monitoring Report

A district-level performance report can be found on the NYS OCFS website's FFPSA Data and Resources page. Look for the FFPSA Outcome Monitoring Report at: https://ocfs.ny.gov/main/sppd/family-first-data.php#h3-goal-monitoring

Data Quality Check

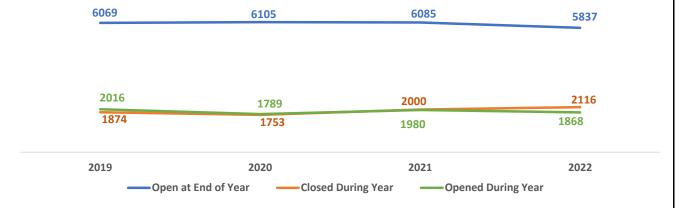
Does the number/percent of children placed with kinship resources (above) align with your district's internal data?

The data is pulled from CONNECTIONS; if your internal data shows different outcomes, it may be an issue related to data input. If you believe this data under-counts the percent of children living with relatives, we recommend two next steps:

- 1. Understand and calculate your district's actual utilization of kinship foster care.
 - a. Obtain a list of children in foster care in your LDSS (download the Children in Care and Custody Detail report in the detail folder within the QRTP folder in Data Warehouse). If you are unable to pull this report from Data Warehouse, contact your OCFS Regional Office liaison and request a copy.
 - b. Review the list and make note of children that you identify are placed with kin, but the report shows another placement type.
- 2. Check to confirm that the placement type is accurately documented in CONNECTIONS.
 - a. Children placed with kin in a certified or foster/adoptive home should be documented in the CONNECTIONS Activities Window. For more information, refer to 18-OCFS-ADM-03 (Revised).

Foster Home Trends: Represents Any Foster Home Located within LDSS Jurisdiction

Foster Home Openings, Closings and Open at End of Year



Are the total number of your foster homes increasing or decreasing over time?

Is your net gain or loss due to more foster home openings or more foster home closures?

Do you have a sufficient number of foster homes to meet the need?

Note: The number of children in care can be found in a predefined Data Warehouse report within the Family First folder. If your district is seeking to place one family in one foster home, an estimate of the number of families in care can be found on the following page.

What Placement Types, by Age, are Children in Your District Entering Foster Care?

Knowing the placement types that children who entered foster care during the previous year utilized can help with planning foster home recruitment and retention strategies.

Placement Type	# Children Under 13	% Children Under 13	# Children over 13	% Children over 13	Total Children that Entered Care in 2022
Non-Kinship Foster Home	3492	93%	270	7%	3762
Kinship Foster Home	923	85%	168	15%	1091
Agency Operated Boarding Home	4	13%	28	88%	32
Group Home	25	15%	139	85%	164
Group Residence	11	39%	17	61%	28
Institution	61	15%	334	85%	395
Supervised Setting/ Other	13	29%	32	71%	45
Total	2492		988		3480

Families (Family/Sibling Groups) in Foster Care on 12/31/22

One Family, One Home is about placing children from one family together in one foster home with no other unrelated children. This is a component of NYC Administration for Children's Services "Home Away From Home" initiative. "The One Family, One Home approach has many advantages: keeping siblings together, reducing stress on children and caregivers, improving placement stability, and other child welfare outcomes. One Family, One Home requires maintaining a family foster care pool of relative and nonrelative caregivers that is large enough to accommodate the number of family groups in foster care."

(Ross, T., PhD, Gerer, L.,MA, & Pang, Y. C., PhD. 2019. Home Away From Home. Lessons Learned for Building a One Family, One Home Foster Care System. p.4.)

How many families (children with the same case ID) were in foster care on 12/31/2022?

When estimating the number of foster homes needed, consider how many family groups are expected to utilize foster homes. The point-in-time data below will give you an idea of the number of sibling groups who may need foster care and therefore, support projection estimates.

Family Size	Total # of Family Groups in care on 12/31/22		Number of Family Groups in Foster Care Estimated to Need Family Based Care
1	3705	(3260) ←	The New York State Target for Congregate Care is 12%.
2	657	657	This formula reduces the number of single child family groups
3	300	300	by 12%.
4	106	106	
5	49	49	
6	16	16	
7	9	9	
8	1	1	
9	0	0	
10	0	0	If 12% of the children in foster care are placed in congregate
11	0	0	care, this total indicates how many foster homes are needed
Total	4843	4398	to achieve One Family, One Home.

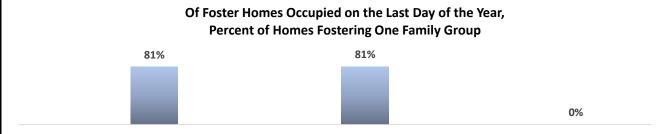
Estimating Need for Foster Homes

Do you have enough foster homes for every sibling group to have their own foster home?

If not, how many more foster homes are needed?

Families (Family/Sibling Groups) in Foster Care on 12/31/22

Statewide, 83% of foster homes utilized on 12/31/2022 were fostering one family group.



One Family Group on 12/31/20

One Family Group on 12/31/21

One Family Group on 12/31/22

What is your district's placement practice?

What percent of foster homes were fostering one family group? (One Family/One Home)

Race/Ethnicity of Foster Parent One

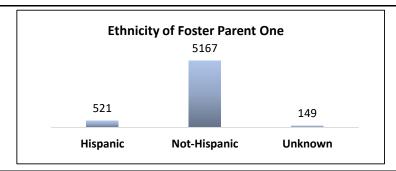
Does the race and ethnicity of foster parents align with the children entering and in foster care?

Note: The race and ethnicity for children in foster care in your District is available in a predefined report within OCFS' Data Warehouse. The "Children In Care and Custody" report is located in the "QRTP" folder, which is in the "Permanency" folder. If you need assistance locating the report, contact your OCFS regional office.

Race: Foster Parent One for Homes Open on 12/31/2022

When two foster parents are listed, parent coded female in CONNECTIONS is parent one.



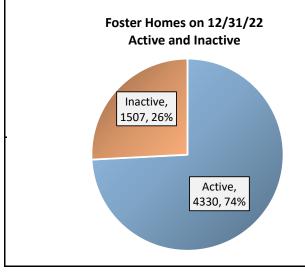


Active Foster Homes

Active Foster Home: A foster home is considered "active" if the parent(s) have fostered within the last six months of 2022. In this packet, inactive homes did not foster any children between 7/1/22-12/31/22.)

Number of foster homes open on 12/31/2022: 5837

Of those homes, how many were active? Note: Statewide, 78% of foster homes are active.



How does your district's percentage of active homes compare to statewide?

What are the characteristics of your inactive homes? (Use individual-level foster home file.)

What is your process for supporting foster homes to maintain them as active?

Are there opportunities to bring inactive homes into active status?

Which Parent Agencies have **Active/Inactive** Foster Homes?

Table (below) provides the names of the parent agencies for the foster homes associated with your district.

Review the list of parent agencies, below, that recruit and support the foster parents that are associated with your district.

Important: Some of the foster homes in the agencies listed below may not be available for children in your district's care and custody. Are there any easily identifiable foster homes that are probably not available for the children in your custody? (For example, foster homes that were recruited by agencies geographically out-of-area for children in your county.)

Remember that children may be placed with a kinship resource in either a certified foster home/foster adoptive home or an approved relative home. The data below includes all foster boarding type homes.

If you identified homes that you believe are not available for the children in foster care in your district, remove (subtract) those homes from your total number of active, likely available homes.

Agency Name	Active	Inactive	Total Foster Homes
Berkshire Farm Center & Services for Youth	373	89	462
Suffolk County DSS	189	68	257
Onondaga County DSS	208	42	250
Monroe County DSS	212	35	247
House of the Good Shepherd	221	26	247
Orange County DSS	124	67	191
Westchester County DSS	144	33	177
Erie County DSS	119	41	160
NRFS Northeast Parent & Child Society	119	39	158
Children's Home of Wyoming Conference	101	44	145
Hillside Family of Agencies -Hillside Children's	92	52	144
Dutchess County DSS	79	42	121
Children's Home of Jefferson County	90	23	113
Oswego County DSS	81	20	101
Rockland County DSS	46	50	96
St Lawrence County DSS	86	9	95
Schenectady County DSS	80	11	91
Niagara County DSS	68	17	85
SCO Family of Services	68	16	84
OLV Human Services (Formerly Baker HallDBA	66	17	83
Clinton County DSS	54	28	82
Delaware County DSS	51	29	80
Nassau County Health & Human Services	49	27	76
Abbott House	55	20	75
Franklin County DSS	57	17	74
Glove House	49	23	72
Ulster County DSS	50	19	69
Gustavus Adolphus Family Services	49	18	67
Child and Family Services of Erie	34	30	64
, KidsPeace	43	20	63
NRFS Parsons Child & Family Center	45	16	61
Gateway-Longview, Inc.	34	26	60
Little Flower Children Services of NY	54	6	60
Chautauqua County DSS	41	18	59
Jefferson County DSS	34	23	57
Tompkins County DSS	45	12	57
Sullivan County DSS	30	27	57
Cayuga County Health & Human Services	46	10	56
Chemung County DSS	31	25	56
Cayuga Home for Children	33	17	50
Children's Aid Society	45	5	50
Cattaraugus County DSS	36	13	49
Saint Catherine's Ctr for Children	37	12	49
Genesee County DSS	29	19	48
Steuben County DSS	37	9	46
Ontario County DSS	32	14	46
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OTHER	35	9	44
Cortland County DSS	37	7	44
Catholic Guardian Services	37	6	43
Chenango County DSS	29	14	43
Astor Services for Children and Families	30	12	42
Rensselaer County DSS	27	15	42
Hope for Youth	29	11	40
New Directions Youth & Family Services	28	11	39
Albany County Department for Children, You	29	7	36
Children's Village	29	6	35
Forestdale, Inc.	28	6	34
Herkimer County DSS	31	2	33
Saratoga County DSS	16	16	32
Wayne County DSS	21	8	29
Rising Ground, Inc.	22	7	29
Allegany County DSS	19	8	27
New York Foundling	24	3	27
Pathways, Inc.	15	12	27
Toomey Residential and Community Svs	23	3	26
Warren County DSS	16	10	26
HeartShare St. Vincent's Services	25	10	25
Jewish Child Care Assn. of NY (JCCA)	22	2	24
Catholic Family Center	15	8	23
Buffalo Urban League	17	6	23
Seamen's Society for Children and Families	21	2	23
MercyFirst	20	2	22
Madison County DSS	17	5	22
Graham-Windham	21	1	22
Otsego County DSS	15	6	21
Yates County DSS	14	6	20
Good Shepherd Services	18	- C	18
Putnam County DSS	5	13	18
Fulton County DSS	12	6	18
Tioga County DSS	17	1	18
Coalition for Hispanic Family Services	15	2	17
Orleans County DSS	13	4	17
Lewis County DSS	7	9	16
Family Services of Westchester	7	8	15
Saint Dominic's Home	13	1	14
Cardinal McCloskey Services	12	1	13
You Gotta Believe	1	12	13
Schuyler County DSS	10	3	13
New Alternatives for Children, Inc.	12	-	12
Native American Community Services	11	1	12
St. Regis Mohawk DSS	7	5	12
Schoharie County DSS	9	2	11
Sheltering Arms Child & Family Services	6	4	10
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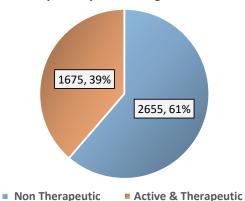
Wyoming County DSS	1		1
Broome County DSS	1		1
Essex County DSS		1	1
Columbia County DSS	1		1
Oneida County DSS	1	1	2
Lutheran Social Svs of NY	2	1	3
#N/A		4	4
Family Focus Adoption Services	1	4	5
Ohel Children's Home and Family Services	2	4	6
Kinship Family & Youth Ser (no longer)	6	1	7
Liberty Resources, Inc.	4	5	9

Active Therapeutic Foster Homes Associated with County

4330 Foster Homes, that were open on 12/31/22 are considered "Active". This may represent a more accurate count of *available* foster homes.

Of those active homes, how many were **therapeutic**? Note: Statewide, **32**% of active homes are therapeutic.





What are the outcomes for those homes?

(to answer these questions,
use the foster home level file)

Do children leave therapeutic foster homes to permanency more often than to moves (lateral or step up)?

Do therapeutic foster homes have a longer or shorter length of service?

What are the characteristics of children placed in therapeutic foster homes?

Which Parent Agencies have <u>Active/Therapeutic</u> Foster Homes?

Table (below) provides the names of the parent agencies for the foster homes associated with your district.

Review the list of parent agencies, below, that recruit and support the foster parents that are associated with your county.

Note: A foster home is listed as therapeutic if it was therapeutic at any time during this current foster home episode. Foster homes may transfer from one parent agency to another within their foster home episode.

	Active/	Active/	Total Foster
Agency Name	Non-Therapeutic	Therapeutic	Homes
Berkshire Farm Center & Services for Youth	7	366	373
House of the Good Shepherd	6	215	221
Monroe County DSS	206	6	212
Onondaga County DSS	205	3	208
Suffolk County DSS	187	2	189
Westchester County DSS	140	4	144
Orange County DSS	123	1	124
Erie County DSS	113	6	119
NRFS Northeast Parent & Child Society	1	118	119
Children's Home of Wyoming Conference	6	95	101
Hillside Family of Agencies -Hillside Children's Center		92	92
Children's Home of Jefferson County		90	90
St Lawrence County DSS	80	6	86
Oswego County DSS	80	1	81
Schenectady County DSS	79	1	80
Dutchess County DSS	78	1	79
SCO Family of Services	38	30	68
Niagara County DSS	66	2	68
OLV Human Services (Formerly Baker Hall			
DBA -Baker Victory Services)	66		66
Franklin County DSS	56	1	57
Abbott House	26	29	55
Clinton County DSS	53	1	54
Little Flower Children Services of NY	40	14	54
Delaware County DSS	47	4	51
Ulster County DSS	47	3	50
Nassau County Health & Human Services	47	2	49
Gustavus Adolphus Family Services		49	49
Glove House	4	45	49
Rockland County DSS	44	2	46
Cayuga County Health & Human Services	44	2	46
Tompkins County DSS	44	1	45
Children's Aid Society	31	14	45
NRFS Parsons Child & Family Center	1	44	45
KidsPeace		43	43
Chautauqua County DSS	40	1	41
Steuben County DSS	32	5	37
Cortland County DSS	35	2	37
Saint Catherine's Ctr for Children		37	37
Catholic Guardian Services	26	11	37
Cattaraugus County DSS	32	4	36
OTHER		35	35
Jefferson County DSS	24	10	34
Gateway-Longview, Inc.	10	24	34
Child and Family Services of Erie	21	13	34

Cayuga Home for Children	3	30	33
Ontario County DSS	30	2	32
Herkimer County DSS	29	2	31
Chemung County DSS	30	1	31
Sullivan County DSS	25	5	30
Astor Services for Children and Families		30	30
Genesee County DSS	28	1	29
Children's Village	18	11	29
Albany County Department for Children, Youth & Families	26	3	29
Chenango County DSS	28	1	29
Hope for Youth		29	29
New Directions Youth & Family Services		28	28
Forestdale, Inc.	24	4	28
Rensselaer County DSS	25	2	27
HeartShare St. Vincent's Services	25		25
New York Foundling	21	3	24
Toomey Residential and Community Svs	2	21	23
Rising Ground, Inc.	21	1	22
Jewish Child Care Assn. of NY (JCCA)	16	6	22
Seamen's Society for Children and Families	15	6	21
Graham-Windham	17	4	21
Wayne County DSS	20	1	21
MercyFirst	11	9	20
Allegany County DSS	19		19
Good Shepherd Services	16	2	18
Tioga County DSS	17		17
Madison County DSS	16	1	17
Buffalo Urban League	16	1	17
Warren County DSS	14	2	16
Saratoga County DSS	16		16
Catholic Family Center	12	3	15
Coalition for Hispanic Family Services	11	4	15
Otsego County DSS	15		15
Pathways, Inc.		15	15
Yates County DSS	14		14
Orleans County DSS	12	1	13
Saint Dominic's Home	12	1	13
Cardinal McCloskey Services	4	8	12
Fulton County DSS	12		12
New Alternatives for Children, Inc.	4	8	12
Native American Community Services	10	1	11
Schuyler County DSS	9	1	10
Schoharie County DSS	8	1	9
Lewis County DSS	7		7
St. Regis Mohawk DSS	7		7
Family Services of Westchester		7	7
Kinship Family & Youth Ser (no longer)		6	6

Sheltering Arms Child & Family Services	6		6
Putnam County DSS	5		5
Liberty Resources, Inc.		4	4
Lutheran Social Svs of NY	2		2
Ohel Children's Home and Family Services	2		2
Columbia County DSS	1		1
Wyoming County DSS	1		1
You Gotta Believe	1		1
Family Focus Adoption Services	1		1
Broome County DSS	1		1
Oneida County DSS	1		1
Total	2871	1701	4572

Median Length of Service

The median length of service gives us information about how long foster parents serve. It is a calculation that represents the time it takes for half of the foster parents to leave foster parenthood. For example, if 100 new foster parents were certified in 2020, and half of them (50) left service in 18 months, then the 2020 median length of service is 18 months.

What is your district's median length of service?

How does it compare to NYS's foster home median length of service?

Does the median length of service differ based on foster parent characteristics and experiences?

Median Length of Service in Months

Median Length of Service for all foster homes opened between 1/1/19 and 12/31/21

Foster Home Characteristic	Rest of State	New York State
All Foster Homes	0.0	17.3
All Therapeutic Foster Homes	0.0	19.2
Foster Homes that fostered teens two or more times	0.0	23.6

Note: If you are interested in the median length of service for other cohorts, this can be calculated using the individual foster home file.

If you have varying lengths of service, what are some questions you might ask?

Examples:

Are those with a short length of service relative homes with the intention of fostering once?

Statewide, foster parents who foster teens repeatedly tend to have a longer length of service, why? Are there additional supports we provide to those parents that could be replicated with other foster parents?

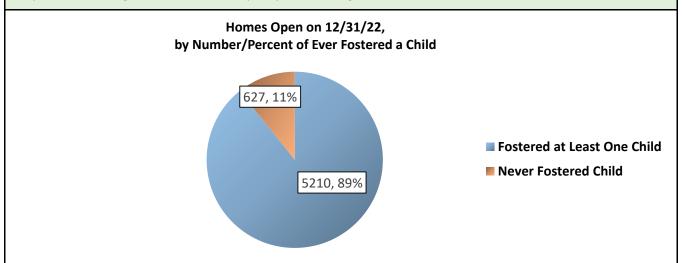
Note: The length of service observes the foster home's Resource Identification Number through closure, regardless of certifying agency. Foster home is certified/approved on an annual basis, and due to various reasons, some homes may have a certification lag. In order to adjust for this, if a home has a lag of less than three months, then, for purposes of this data packet, the certification/approval is "bridged", allowing for a length of service calculation that is more representative of the foster parent's practical length of service.

Foster Home Utilization

What percent of foster homes ever fostered a child?

Number of Homes Open on 12/31/2022 in this district:

Statewide, **90%** of all homes open on 12/31/22 had fostered a child (any age) at least once. How do you compare? What might be some reasons your percent is higher/lower than the NYS rate?

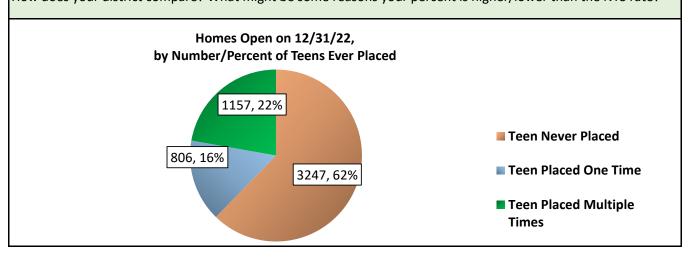


Foster Homes where Teens were Placed

When analyzing your district's data, consider if there are a sufficient number of new and existing foster homes to meet the anticipated demand, post FFPSA implementation.

Statewide, **38%** of all homes that have fostered a child and open on 12/31/22 had accepted a teen <u>one or more</u> times.

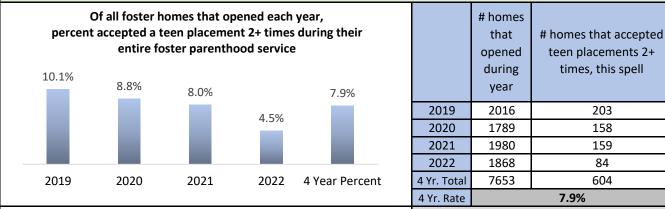
How does your district compare? What might be some reasons your percent is higher/lower than the NYS rate?



Foster Homes that were Ever Open: Experience with Teen Placements

The number of homes open on 12/31/22 do not represent all foster homes *ever* open; some homes that were open, have closed before 12/31/22.

For recruitment purposes, a district might ask: "Of all the homes that we opened during a time period, how many of them accepted teen placements?". The graph below shows the percent of foster homes that opened during the year, that accepted a teen placement on more than one occasion during their foster parenthood experience.



Note: This is a count of foster homes that accepted teen placements on two or more occasions during the foster home episode that began during the year. Some homes may have fostered more teens during other foster home episodes. Refer to the foster home level file for additional information.

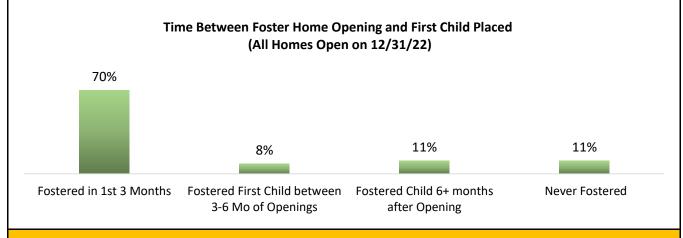
Statewide, the 4-year rate is 8.0%.

Critical Thinking: You may notice that fewer homes that opened in 2022 have accepted teen placements. Research shows that foster parents who successfully foster teens generally have more fostering experience prior to their first teen fostering experience, therefore, we are less likely to see new foster parents taking teens. (Ross, T., PHD, Gerber, L., MA, & Pang, Y. C., PHD. (2019). Home Away From Home. Lessons for Building a One Family, One Home Foster Care System.)

Utilization of New Foster Homes

The first three months of certification is an important time. If a foster home does not foster a child within their initial three months of certification, they are much less likely to ever foster a child.

Statewide, according to the data, approximately **76%** of foster homes are fostering a child within the first three months of certification/approval.

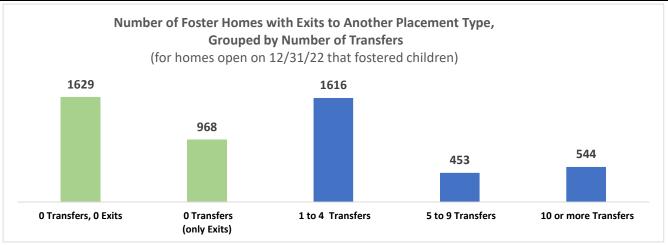


Transfers From Foster Homes

"Children need consistency, predictability, and attachment to a caring adult to thrive. Multiple placements have been found to lead to delayed permanency outcomes, academic difficulties, and struggles to develop meaningful attachments". (Rutter, M., & Sroufe, L. A. (2000). Developmental psychopathology: Concepts and challenges. Development and Psychopathology, 12(3), 265-296.)

Note: Statewide, **51**% of homes open on 12/31/22 had at least one transfer from the home to another placement type. The predominant transfer type statewide is a *lateral* move from one foster home to another. A breakdown of the type of transfers can be found in the individual foster home file.

If many foster homes have multiple transfers, it points towards a potential systemic issue (i.e.: placement decisions, foster home training or support). If the transfers are from only a few foster homes, it may be indicative of home-specific issues. Which is the case in your district?



What is the process for matching children to foster homes? Are there any characteristics that homes with similar experiences have in common? What is the level of support for these homes?